

## Topic Vocabulary for the Summer Term

Here is a list of all the topic words you will come across in your lessons, along with a pictorial representation and their definition. You will come across these words over the course of the Summer term.

### Summer Vocabulary– Fairy tales

Story writing/ telling language:

#### **Beginning:**

Once upon a time  
A long time ago  
One day





#### **Middle:**





Suddenly  
Unfortunately  
All of a sudden  
Luckily  
Fortunately





#### **End:**




Finally  
At last  
The end  
Happily ever after

Vocabulary	<u>Picture</u>	Definition and synonyms
cottage		a small house, typically one in the country



<p>tower</p>		<p>A circular or square building attached to a castle, which was used as a lookout and for defence</p>
<p>castle</p>		<p>A large building with strong walls, built in the past by a king or other important person for protection against attack.</p>
<p>moat</p>		<p>A deep, wide <u>ditch</u> surrounding a castle, fort, or town, typically filled with water and intended as a defence against attack.</p>
<p>forest</p>		<p>An area with a high density of trees.</p>





<p>carriage</p>		<p>A carriage is a private four-wheeled vehicle for people and is most commonly horse-drawn.</p>
<p>King</p>		<p>The male ruler</p>
<p>Queen</p>		<p>The female ruler</p>
<p>Prince</p>		<p>The son of a king and queen</p>



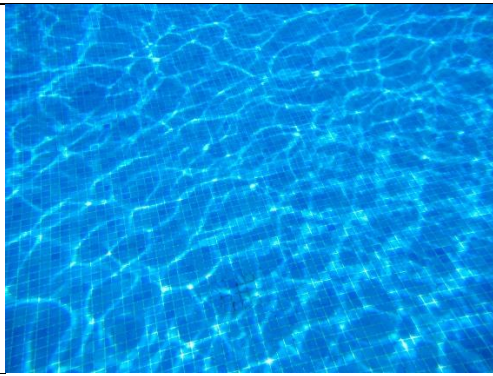

<p>Princess</p>		<p>The daughter of a king and queen</p>
<p>gingerbread</p>		<p>Gingerbread is a baked sweet containing ginger</p>
<p>wolf</p>		<p>A wild animal, the biggest of the dog family.</p>
<p>axe</p>		<p>A tool used for chopping wood.</p>

<p>axe man</p>	 A cartoon-style illustration of a man with a full black beard and a yellow turban. He is wearing a red long-sleeved shirt and is holding a large axe over his right shoulder. The background is plain white. There is a small 'alamy' logo at the bottom left of the image.	<p>A man who works with an axe.</p>
<p>beanstalk</p>	 A photograph of a tall, green beanstalk growing out of a layer of white, fluffy clouds. In the background, a stone castle or tower is visible on a distant island under a blue sky with light clouds.	<p>The stem of a bean or plant that grows tall.</p>
<p>porridge</p>	 A photograph of a white ceramic bowl filled with oatmeal porridge. The bowl has some text and graphics on it, including 'PREMIUM SCOTTISH OATS'. A silver spoon is stuck into the porridge. The bowl is sitting on a table with other items like a box of oats and a packet of fruit.	<p>Oatmeal boiled with water or milk.</p>

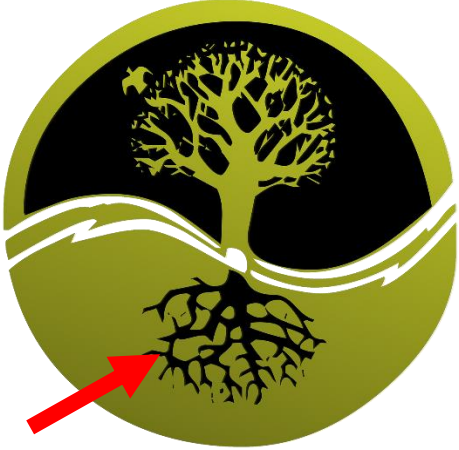



harp		A musical instrument with strings.
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Summer Vocabulary– Growing and Exploring		
Vocabulary	Picture	Definition and synonyms
plant		A living organism like trees, shrubs, herbs, grasses, ferns and mosses.
vegetable		A plant or part of a plant used for food.



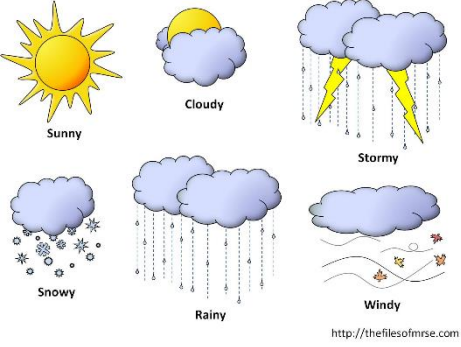

fruit		The sweet or fleshy part of a tree or plant that contains seeds.
flower		A flower is a fragile blossom that has petals and grows at the top of the stem of a plant.
sow		Planting seed for growth, especially by scattering.
seed		A small, round object produced by a plant and from which, when it is planted, a new plant can grow.

seedling		A young plant grown from seed.
soil		The top layer of earth in which plants grow.
water		A colourless, odourless liquid that all living things need to survive.
shoot		The above-ground part of the plant that bears the flowering buds.



<p>root</p>		<p>Part of the plant that usually grows underground, securing the plant in place, absorbing minerals and water to help the plant grow.</p>
<p>sprout</p>		<p>When a plant begins to grow.</p>
<p>stem</p>		<p>The main long and thin part of a plant that rises above the soil and supports the leaves and flowers.</p>
<p>leaf</p>		<p>A leaf is part of a plant that's usually green and attached to it by a stem or stalk.</p>

petal		<p>A petal is a part of a flower. A petal is the lovely colourful leaf-like ring around the centre of the flower.</p>
nutrients		<p>Nutrients are chemical substances found in every living thing on Earth. They are necessary to the lives of people, plants, animals, and all other organisms. Nutrients help break down food to give organisms energy.</p>
country		<p>A country is a distinct part of the world, such as a state, nation, or other political entity.</p>

city		<p>A city is a place where a large number of people live</p>
village		<p>A village is a small settlement usually found in a rural setting.</p>
weather		<p>The state of the air and atmosphere at a particular time and place the temperature and other outside conditions.</p>
climate		<p>Climate is the long-term pattern of weather in a particular area.</p>
environment		<p>The air, water, and land in or on which people, animals, and plants live.</p>